

#### **Overview**

Our indoor series of Solid-State Power Amplifiers (SSPAs) includes the CPA for C-Band, the KPA for Ku-Band and the XPA for X-Band. Each model has a rack-mountable chassis, power supply, fan assembly, front panel assembly, Monitor/Control Processor (MCP), and an SSPA module. The amplifiers were designed using our low-loss combining technique and an MCP-based temperature versus gain compensation.

The front panel of the units features a user-friendly Liquid Crystal Display (LCD) menu display and cursor control keys to display status and enable parameter configuration. The front panel also has LEDs for quick reference to binary status points and both input and output sample ports for easy test point access.

The units each deliver the rated power, guaranteed, at the 1 dB compression point, to the transmit waveguide flange. The amplifiers are cost-effective and provide a reliable replacement for alternate technologies. As a result of the small form factors, the CPA, KPA and XPA are ideal for the construction of small "flyaway" terminals, medium sized (equivalent to Intelsat F class) earth stations, and hub earth stations for small to medium size private networks or point-to-point links.

The SSPAs are constructed with highly reliable Gallium Arsenide Field Effect Transistors (GaAs FETs). Solid-State provides significant advantage over alternate technologies, including:

- More superior third order inter-modulation products from 4-6 dB better
- Saturated power levels up to twice that of the CPA's, KPA's or XPA's rated output
- Greater Mean Time Between Failure (MTBF) 4-6X better

The CPA, KPA and XPA are also equipped with useful features that other manufacturers offer as chargeable options. Included in the base price of our units are:

- · Temperature compensation
- Sample ports
- Power monitor
- Rack slides
- Full remote monitor and control capabilities

#### **Built-In Redundancy Controller**

Each amplifier has the ability to function as a 1+1 or 1+2 redundancy controller in the backup mode. The optional redundancy configuration is implemented by attaching a ganged waveguide/coax transfer switch(es) to the input and output connectors of the amplifiers with a combination coaxial cable and waveguide kit. When the backup SSPA is commanded into the controller mode, it monitors the online SSPA(s) for faults. A faulted online unit may be disconnected and replaced without affecting the online power amplifier.

### **Remote Control**

The remote control interface is selectable between EIA-232 and EIA-485, as well as full Ethernet including Telnet, SNMP and pre-loaded HTML GUI. All configuration control, status retrieval, and adjustments are available as simple ASCII commands through the serial interface or through the front panel menu. As a cost option, the remote control command structure can be customized in order to accommodate existing network control software.



# **Specifications**

Out	out
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Frequency	
CPA	5.850 to 6.425 GHz (optional to 6.725 GHz)
KPA	14.0 to 14.5 GHz
XPA	7.9 to 8.4 GHz

Power	
CPA-50	47 dBm min. @ 1 dB compression
	48 dBm min. @ P <sub>sat.</sub> Typical
CPA-100	50 dBm min. @ 1 dB compression
	51 dBm min. @ P <sub>sat.</sub> Typical
CPA-200	53 dBm min. @ 1 dB compression
	54 dBm min. @ P <sub>sat.</sub> Typical
KPA-80	48.5 dBm min. @ 1 dB compression
	49.5 dBm min. @ P <sub>sat.</sub> Typical
KPA-100	49.5 dBm min. @ 1 dB compression
	50.5 dBm min. @ P <sub>sat.</sub> Typical
XPA-175	52.2 dBm min. @ 1 dB compression
	53.2 dBm min. @ P <sub>sat.</sub> Typical
XPA-200	53 dBm min. @ 1 dB compression
	54 dBm min. @ P <sub>sat.</sub> Typical
Mute	-60 dB
Impedance	50 Ω
VSWR	1.25:1 maximum

#### Connector

CPA	CPR-137G Waveguide
KPA	WR75G Waveguide
XPA	CPR-112G waveguide

# Gain

Linear	
CPA-50	54 dB min., 57 dB typical
CPA-100	63 dB min., 67 dB typical
CPA-200	63 dB min., 67 dB typical
KPA-80	61 dB min., 64 dB typical
KPA-100	65 dB min., 70 dB typical
XPA-175	62 dB min., 65 dB typical
XPA-200	62 dB min., 67 dB typical

Adjust	20 dB in 0.25 dB steps
Full Band	± 0.75 dB (± 1.00 dB extended band)
Per 40 MHz	± 0.25 dB
+0 to +50°C	± 0.50 dB @ center frequency ± 1.00 dB full band

## Third Order Inter-Modulation

Intercept

CPA-50	56 dBm min., 58 dBm typical
CPA-100	59 dBm min., 61 dBm typical
CPA-200	62 dBm min., 63.5 dBm typical
KPA-80	58.5 dBm min., 59.5 dBm typical
KPA-100	59 dBm min., 61 dBm typical
XPA-175	60.5 dBm min., 62 dBm typical
XPA-200	60.5 dBm min., 62 dBm typical
Products	
CPA-50/100/200	-32 dBc typical, -25 dBc max. @ 3 dB total backoff
	(two tones, ∆f+ 1 MHz)
KPA-80/100	-30 dBc typ, -25 dBc max. @ 3 dB total backoff
	(two tones, ∆f+ 1MHz)
XPA-175/200	-30 dBc typical, -25 dBc max. @ 3 dB total backoff
	(two tone, ∆ f+1MHz)

#### AM to PM Conversion

CPA	1.0° typical, 2.5 maximum at rated output
KPA	2.0° typical, 3.0 maximum at rated output
XPA	2.0° typical, 3.0 maximum at rated output

## Group Delay (per 40 MHz)

Linear	± 0.03 ns/MHz
Parabolic	$\pm$ 0.003 ns/MHz <sup>2</sup>
Ripple	1.0 ns peak to peak

### **Spurious**

Carrier Related	-65 dBc
Line Related	-50 dBc

#### Input

Impedance  $50 \Omega$ 

**Noise Figure** 

CPA	8 dB typical, 15 dB max. @ max. gain
KPA	10 dB typical, 15 dB max. @ max. gain
XPA	10 dB typical, 15 dB max. @ max. gain

VSWR 1.25:1 maximum

#### Connector

CPA	Type N
KPA	SMA female
XPA	Type N

Level -10 dBm typical

Phase Noise (dBc/Hz) (with optional internal BUC & reference)

Offset	Typical dBc/Hz	Spec dBc/Hz
100 Hz	CPA: -79	CPA: -72
	KPA: -76	KPA: -69
	XPA: -78	XPA: -72
1 KHz	CPA: -91	CPA: -84
	KPA: -85	KPA: -82
	XPA: -87	XPA: -84
10 KHz	CPA: -105	CPA: -97
	KPA: -98	KPA: -90
	XPA: -104	XPA: -97
100 KHz	CPA: -120	CPA: -107
	KPA: -114	KPA: -102
	XPA: -114	XPA: -107
1 MHz	CPA: -132	CPA: -115
	KPA: -132	KPA: -115
	XPA: -132	XPA: -115

#### Front Panel

Display	20 x 2 LCD
Data Entry	Cursor control keypad
Output Sample	Type N, 50 Ω, -40 dBc
Input Sample	Type N. 50 Ω20 dBc

## Remote Control

Com Port	EIA-485 or EIA-232, RJ-45 for Ethernet
Protocol	Comtech ASCII or Emulation Mode

#### **Alarms**

Summary Fault Form C Contacts

## **LEDs**

Power On	Green
Fault	Red
Stored Fault	Red
TX On	Yellow
Online	Yellow
Remote	Yellow

## Physical & Environmental

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Dimensions	height x width x depth
CPA-50	5.25" x 19" x 24" (13 x 48 x 60 cm)
CPA-100	8.75" x 19" x 24" (22 x 48 x 60 cm)
CPA-200	10.5" x 19" x 24" (27 x 48 x 60 cm)
KPA-80	9" x 19" x 24" (22 x 48 x 60 cm)
KPA-100	9" x 19" x 24" (22 x 48 x 60 cm)
XPA-175	11" x 19" x 24" (27 x 48 x 61 cm)
XPA-200	12" x 19" x 24" (31 x 48 x 61 cm)

## Temperature

Operating	0 to 50°C (32 to 122°F) (Derate 2° C/1000ft AMSL)
Storage	-40 to 70°C (-40 to 158°F)

## Humidity

Operating	10 to 95% Non-condensing
Storage	0 to 100% Non-condensing storage

## Shock Normal commercial shipping and handling

## **Power Requirements**

Model	Requirements
CPA-50	90 to 135 or 180 to 270 VAC 47 to 63 Hz
	500 W (auto-select)
CPA-100	90 to 135 or 180 to 270 VAC
	47 to 63 Hz
CDA 200	800 W (auto-select)
CPA-200	100 10 21 0 17 10
	47 to 63 Hz
I/DA 00	1300 W (auto-select)
KPA-80	180 to 270 VAC 47 to 63 Hz
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KPA-100	1100 W (auto-select) 180 to 270 VAC
KPA-100	47 to 63 Hz
	1100 W (auto-select)
XPA-175	180 to 270 VAC
XFA-173	47 to 63 Hz
	1800 W
XPA-200	100 to 140 (special order) or 180 to 270 VAC
XI X 200	47 to 63 Hz
	2600 VA
	1800 W

